

Question 8.

What are the solution(s) to the system of equations shown below?

$$x^2 + y^2 = 5$$

$$y = 2x$$

- (1) $x = 1$ and $x = -1$ (3) (1, 2) and (-1, -2)
(2) $x = 1$ (4) (1, 2), only

Question 9.

If \$5000 is put into a savings account that pays 3.5% interest compounded monthly, how much money, to the *nearest ten cents*, would be in that account after 6 years, assuming no money was added or withdrawn?

- (1) \$5177.80 (3) \$6146.30
(2) \$5941.30 (4) \$6166.50

Question 10.

The Fahrenheit temperature, $F(t)$, of a heated object at time t , in minutes, can be modeled by the function below. F_s is the surrounding temperature, F_0 is the initial temperature of the object, and k is a constant.

$$F(t) = F_s + (F_0 - F_s)e^{-kt}$$

Coffee at a temperature of 195°F is poured into a container. The room temperature is kept at a constant 68°F and $k = 0.05$. Coffee is safe to drink when its temperature is, at most, 120°F. To the *nearest minute*, how long will it take until the coffee is safe to drink?

- (1) 7 (3) 11
(2) 10 (4) 18

Bonus Question

Question 11.

Let x and y represent natural numbers. Prove that the following equation is true for all x and y values.
Show your work or explain your answer.

$$(x^2 + y^2)^2 - (x^2 - y^2)^2 = (2xy)^2$$