

Cumulative Review

Chapters 1–7

Multiple Choice

For Exercises 1–10, choose the correct letter.

- Which values of a and b are a solution to the inequality $|5 - 2a| - b \leq 4$?
 A. $a = 6, b = -2$ B. $a = -4, b = 3$ C. $a = 3, b = -1$ D. $a = -3, b = 5$
- What is the value of the function $y = -x^2 + 6x - 5$ when $x = 4$?
 F. 3 G. 35 H. 5 I. -3
- Which equation represents a line with slope $-\frac{1}{2}$ that passes through $(-3, 4)$?
 A. $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 4$ B. $4y + 3x = -2$ C. $2y = x + 8$ D. $2y + x = 5$
- Which value of x is a solution of both $2(x - 8) < 5$ and $-4(2 - x) \geq 1$?
 F. 3 G. -4 H. 0 I. 2
- What is the y -intercept of the line with equation $2x + 4y = 6$?
 A. -0.5 B. 1.5 C. 4 D. 6
- Which formula could be used to find the terms of the sequence $-6.25, 3.125, -1.5625, 0.78125, \dots$?
 F. $a_n = -0.5 \cdot (-6.25)^{n-1}$ H. $a_n = -6.25 \cdot (-0.5)^{n-1}$
 G. $a_1 = -6.25; a_n = a_{n-1} \cdot 0.5$ I. $a_1 = 0.78125; a_n = a_{n-1} \cdot (-0.5)$
- Which expression has the greatest value?
 A. $|1.5 - 3|$ B. $|-1 + 2|$ C. $-|-8|$ D. $|-1 - 2|$
- To which subset of the real numbers does $\sqrt{\frac{1}{16}}$ belong?
 F. rational numbers H. natural numbers
 G. integers I. irrational numbers
- What is the simplified form of $\frac{x^2y^{-3}z^3}{x^5y^2z^4}$?
 A. x^2yz B. $\frac{1}{x^2y^5z}$ C. $\frac{x^2y^5}{z^7}$ D. $x^8y^6z^{12}$
- A triangle with base 6 cm and height 8 cm is similar to a triangle with base 21 cm. What is the height of the second triangle?
 F. 23 cm G. 25 cm H. 28 cm I. 30 cm

Cumulative Review (continued)

Chapters 1–7

11. Simplify each expression.

a. 2.02^0

b. 2.02^1

12. Write $\sqrt[3]{ab^3c^2} - \sqrt[3]{c^3b}$ in exponential form. Simplify if possible.

13. Order the expressions from smallest to largest.

$$\left(\frac{1}{8}\right)^{-2}, 7^{-1}, 7^2, 8^0, 9^{-1}, 9^1, 9^2$$

Find each answer.

14. Simplify $(0.25 \times 10^3)(20 \times 10^2)$.

15. Suppose y varies directly with x , and $y = 10$ when $x = 2.5$. What direct variation equation relates x and y ? What is the value of y when $x = 10$?

16. An entry level position pays \$8 per hour. A 4% raise is given at the end of each year of employment. What would the pay be after 3 years?

17. Which is greater, the amount in a \$1000 account that pays 6% interest compounded semiannually for 4 years or the amount in a \$1000 account that pays 6.25% annually for 4 years?

18. **Open-Ended** Write and solve a problem involving compound interest.

19. Solve the following system by elimination.

$$3y - 1.6x = -15.4$$

$$8y - 2x = -32$$

20. The first equation in a system of two equations is $2x - 3y = 9$. The graph of the second equation does not intersect the first. Write a possible second equation for the system. Justify your response.

21. Write a function rule to describe the amount of money you have left from a weekly paycheck if you earn \$12 per hour, you have \$15.50 deducted per week for medical insurance, and you make a weekly car loan payment of \$50.